

American Diabetes Association®

Request for Applications: Innovative Research for Enhanced Diabetes Prevention and Care in Primary Care Settings

Background: Approximately 38.4 million people in the United States have diabetes, which accounts for about 11.6% of the population. Of these, around 29.7 million people have been diagnosed, while an estimated 8.7 million adults remain undiagnosed (NIDDK) (CDC). This prevalence underscores the significant public health challenge posed by diabetes in the U.S.

Effective management of diabetes is critical in preventing complications such as cardiovascular disease, neuropathy, and kidney failure. Primary healthcare settings, which serve as the initial and ongoing point of contact for patients, play a crucial role in managing diabetes. Currently, primary care providers (PCPs) deliver clinical care to ~90% of individuals with diabetes and this proportion is likely to increase over time. Despite the importance of primary care in diabetes management, significant challenges persist, including time constraints, inadequate resources, competing clinical demands, training and educational resources, and dysfunctional reimbursement models.

The American Diabetes Association (ADA) has been at the forefront of initiatives aimed at improving diabetes care in primary healthcare settings. Through programs like the "Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes" and the "Diabetes Self-Management Education and Support (DSMES)" services, the ADA provides guidelines and resources to enhance diabetes care. However, there remains a need for innovative models, strategic approaches, and evidence-based care management processes that can be seamlessly integrated into primary care practices to improve clinical outcomes for individuals with diabetes.

Goal: The mission of the American Diabetes Association is to prevent and cure diabetes and improve the lives of all people affected by diabetes. The goal of this Request for Applications (RFA) is to solicit innovative research proposals aimed at improving diabetes care within the primary healthcare setting. The American Diabetes Association seeks to support studies that will develop, implement, and evaluate new strategies, tools, and models of care that can be readily adopted by primary care providers. This RFA aims to fund research that will lead to more effective, efficient, and patient-centered diabetes care, ultimately improving health outcomes for individuals with diabetes. Proposed projects should focus on practical solutions that address the barriers faced by PCPs and the primary diabetes care team, leverage the strengths of the primary healthcare system; and build on existing ADA initiatives to enhance diabetes management and patient engagement.

Scope: Examples of eligible applications may include but are not necessarily limited to the following areas:

- **Optimizing Diabetes Care Delivery:** Develop strategies to optimize diabetes care delivery and to improve clinical outcomes across primary care practices.
- **Health Disparities:** Investigate interventions to reduce health disparities in diabetes care in primary care settings, especially among rural and underserved populations.
- **Early Detection:** Explore methods for early detection and prevention of diabetes in primary care.
- **Quality Improvement:** Evaluate the impact of dissemination and implementation models on clinical outcomes, patient-reported outcome measures, and healthcare costs.

- **Multi-Morbidities:** Examine strategies for managing diabetes alongside other chronic conditions in primary care.
- **Technology Integration:** Assess the integration, adoption, or impact of technology, such as artificial intelligence, component systems, or communication support into primary care for diabetes management.
- **Team-Based Care:** Evaluate team-based care models to improve coordination and outcomes in diabetes care.
- **Patient-Centered Care:** Investigate approaches to deliver patient-centered care, including shared decision-making and self-management support.
- **Collaborative Care:** Explore effective collaborative care models for optimizing primary diabetes care.
- **Workforce Shortage:** Develop strategies to alleviate the shortage of PCPs or health care professionals in rural or underserved areas
- **Mental Health:** Investigate the impact of addressing mental and behavioral health on diabetes outcomes in primary care.
- **Health of the care team:** Evaluate interventions to address provider bias, education, or burnout related to diabetes care.

Importantly, submissions should indicate how the proposed research will have a significant impact on outcomes. Please be aware that applications that do not directly address the defined scope of the RFA will be triaged and will not move forward to the full proposal stage.

Diabetes Research Focus Areas

The ADA's funding opportunities are open to all areas of diabetes research spanning prevention, management, and cures for all diabetes types (e.g., type 1 or type 2 diabetes, and gestational diabetes, and other specific types derived from other causes), diabetes-related disease states (e.g., obesity, prediabetes, and other insulin-resistant states), complications, epidemiology, health services research, and public health.

Funding Mechanisms

In response to this announcement, Letters of Intent (LOI) can be submitted under the following grant mechanisms:

Junior Faculty Development Awards

Junior Faculty Development awards are designed to support early investigators of outstanding promise as they establish independent, productive careers in diabetes research.

For this one-time award, applicants may request up to three (3) years of funding support. The proposed project budget should not exceed \$138,000 USD per year (including 10% indirect costs) for a maximum total budget up to \$414,000 USD over three (3) years.

Funding must be used for activities described in the approved research plan and divided between salary and project support. Support for the Principal Investigator's annual salary (excluding fringe benefits) cannot exceed \$75,000 and should be proportional with the percent effort dedicated to this project. Please be aware that any indirect costs related to a subcontract must be included in the annual 10% indirect costs of the main budget. The total indirect costs for both the main budget and any subcontracts must not exceed the 10% maximum indirect rate permitted for the award.

During the award's duration, the Principal Investigator is eligible to receive repayment of the principal on student loans for a doctoral degree (MD, PhD, DPM, PharmD or DO) of up to \$10,000 USD per year. These

funds are **in addition** to the \$138,000 USD per year cost for salary and research support (*and should not be used to calculate indirect costs*). Annual loan repayment is contingent upon the submission and approval of the annual progress report at the end of each year of the award. These payments will be disbursed directly by the Association to the Principal Investigator's lending institution. Please note that student loan repayment is only offered for Junior Faculty Development awards. For more information, please refer to the [student loan repayment procedure](#) materials on our website.

The allowable award duration is contingent on previous career development funding. If an applicant has not previously obtained independent career development support, three (3) years of funding support may be requested. If the applicant has previously completed an award of similar intent (NIH K awards, foundation/non-profit career development awards, etc.), a maximum of two (2) years of funding may be requested.

If funded, the Principal Investigator must agree to devote **at least 75% of their total time and overall effort towards research** during the period of Association funding. This percentage includes time dedicated to the Association-funded grant *in addition to* grants supported by other funding agencies.

Junior Faculty Development Award Blackbaud New Application Link:

<https://us.grantrequest.com/application.aspx?sid=320&fid=35523>

*After the new application is created and saved in Blackbaud using the link above, to access your user account portal and open your in-progress accelerator application, please use the following link: https://www.grantrequest.com/SID_320/?SA=AM

Innovative Clinical or Translational Science Awards

These awards support research with novel and innovative hypotheses performed in human subjects, or research approaches to accelerate the transition of scientific discoveries into clinical application. Studies supported with these awards must directly involve human subjects, human samples and/or data, and offer considerable promise for advancing the cure, prevention, or treatment of diabetes.

For this award, applicants may request up to three (3) years of funding support. The proposed project budget should not exceed \$200,000 USD per year (including 10% indirect costs) for a maximum total budget up to \$600,000 USD over three (3) years.

Funding must be used for activities described in the approved research plan and divided between salary and project support. Support for the Principal Investigator's annual salary, including fringe benefits, cannot exceed 20% of the total budget (direct costs plus indirect costs). Please be aware that any indirect costs related to a subcontract must be included in the annual 10% indirect costs of the main budget. The total indirect costs for both the main budget and any subcontracts must not exceed the 10% maximum indirect rate permitted for the award.

Innovative Clinical or Translational Science Award Blackbaud New Application Link:

<https://us.grantrequest.com/application.aspx?sid=320&fid=35522>

*After the new application is created and saved in Blackbaud using the link above, to access your user account portal and open your in-progress accelerator application, please use the following link: https://www.grantrequest.com/SID_320/?SA=AM

Eligibility

Applicants must hold a MD, PhD, DMD, DO, PharmD, DVM or an equivalent health or science-related degree.

Applications are open to individuals with current research positions at university-affiliated institutions or other non-profit research institutions within the United States and U.S. possessions.

To assure continued excellence and diversity among applicants and awardees, the Association welcomes applications from all qualified individuals and strongly encourages applications from persons with diverse backgrounds, including minority groups that are underrepresented in biomedical research.

Individuals must have permission to work within the U.S., either as U.S. citizens or permanent residents, or with appropriate work visas/permits. Institutional confirmation of permission to work within the U.S. will be required at the time of application submission.

Junior Faculty Development Award Eligibility

Applicants must hold a full-time independent faculty position up to and including Assistant Professor at a university, university-affiliated research institution or other non-profit research institution in the United States. If an appointment is less than full-time, this must be noted within the application's budget justification. Applications from investigators with less than a full-time appointment will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Applicants from non-university research institutions must provide a letter from the proper institutional official explaining how the position of the applicant compares to a faculty position in a traditional academic institution. Any ambiguity about the Principal Investigator's position can negatively impact the application.

The applicant should have no more than ten (10) years of research experience following receipt of their terminal degree. However, applicants who have taken temporary leave from research (i.e. all clinical training, parenting of a child, childbirth, long-term care of a parent/spouse/child/dependent, personal health issues), or experienced a delay in their training due to COVID shutdowns; are encouraged to contact ADA Research Programs staff regarding their eligibility ahead of their application submission. The Association aims to be flexible and adjust these eligibility timeframes, if necessary and appropriate.

Any time spent engaged in part-time research activities may be pro-rated (e.g. four years of 50% research effort counts as two years of research training). If research training time is not consecutive, an explanation must be included prior to the biosketch outlining the reason for the gap in research experience.

Applicants cannot currently hold or have previously received independent NIH project support as Principal Investigator (e.g., NIH R00, R01, U01 or the equivalent). During the duration of this award, if an R01, U01 or the equivalent is obtained then the applicant may hold both awards concurrently, provided there is no scientific or budgetary overlap.

Applicants may not hold an ADA Junior Faculty Development Award concurrently with other awards of similar intent (i.e., NIH K award series, including K99; other foundation/non-profit development awards). However, the applicant may have completed previous career development funding.

Innovative Clinical or Translational Science Awards

Applicants must hold a full-time independent faculty position or the equivalent at a university, university-affiliated research institution or other non-profit research institution in the United States. If an appointment is less than full-time, this must be noted within the application's budget justification. Applications from investigators with less than a full-time appointment will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Applicants from non-university research institutions must provide a letter from the proper institutional official explaining how the position of the applicant compares to a faculty position in a traditional academic institution. Any ambiguity about the Principal Investigator's position can negatively impact the application.

Other Sources of Support

To adequately access the Principal Investigator's available percent effort, the applicant must provide accurate and complete information regarding all other sources of research support (both current and pending awards), including titles of grants, major goals/specific aims, funding amounts and periods, and project role. Ambiguity regarding other funding will result in administrative disapproval of the application.

For your reference, the **Other Sources of Support form** is available under the '*Application Materials*' section of the [Primary Care RFA: Open Opportunities](#) page on the ADA website.

Letter of Intent

Investigators interested in applying for this RFA must submit a **Letter of Intent (LOI)** via Blackbaud Grantmaking, ADA's online grant management system by **Tuesday November 12th, 2024 at 5:00pm, Eastern Standard Time**. Please be aware that ADA Research Programs staff are unable to review any LOI materials before the submission deadline or consider any LOI's submitted outside of Blackbaud Grantmaking.

Full proposals will be invited based on programmatic fit and robustness of the concept. LOI's that do not directly address the defined RFA scope will not move forward to the full proposal stage. Written critiques and/or feedback will not be provided for any applications triaged after the LOI stage.

Please visit the '*Application Materials*' section of the [Primary Care RFA: Open Opportunities](#) page for application instructions and templates.

Full Proposal

Full proposals may be submitted only by applicants whose LOIs have been approved and invited by ADA Research Programs staff to advance to the next stage of the review process. The applicant will be authorized to access and electronically submit the full proposal application via Blackbaud Grantmaking by **Monday February 3rd, 2025 at 5:00pm, Eastern Standard Time**.

Please visit the '*Application Materials*' section of the [Primary Care RFA: Open Opportunities](#) page for application instructions and templates.

Review Criteria

The challenges of comparing different research approaches and investigators across a broad spectrum are met by assembling an external review panel, which is a committee of scientific experts in diabetes research and other fields who personify the core elements needed for exceptional science: rigorous thought processes, keen intellect, and the capacity for innovation, creativity, and productivity.

Applications will be subjected to a confidential scientific review and will be evaluated on the following:

- *Principal Investigator:*
 - Qualifications and experience of the Principal Investigator
 - Proven ability for creativity, collaboration, and innovation
- *Research Strategy*
 - Innovation and creativity
 - Potential impact for understanding and treatment of diabetes
 - Clarity of proposed objectives and deliverables
 - Quality and significance of the research proposal
- *Project Scope*
 - Alignment with the goals of the RFA
 - Feasibility of experimental approach and ability to complete the project within the proposed timeframe.
 - The timeline for progress of enrollment, data analyses, and/or other major project milestones
 - Appropriateness of the proposed budget in relation to the research
- *Environment*
 - Availability of resources and facilities necessary for the project
 - Institutional commitment

Application Submission

The Letter of Intent submission deadline is **Tuesday November 12th, 2024, at 5:00pm Eastern Standard Time.**

Please note that only one person must be specified as the Principal Investigator and Co-Principal Investigators are not permitted for these awards.

Prior to submission, the application must be routed through and approved by the usual administrative channels of the Sponsoring Institution. Although written confirmation is not required, the Principal Investigator must ensure that the Sponsoring Institution is aware of the application and has acknowledged its intent to fully support the award, if funded.

Applications must be submitted through Blackbaud Grantmaking, the ADA's online grant management system, available through our [website](#). To confirm successful proposal submission, the applicant will receive an automated confirmation email from Blackbaud Grantmaking. Any application materials submitted outside of grant management system will not be accepted.

Projected Funding Timeline

Action Item	Deadline
RFA Launch	Wednesday September 18 th , 2024
Letter of Intent Submission Deadline	Tuesday November 12 th , 2024
Notification of Letter of Intent Outcome	Friday December 6 th , 2024
Full Proposal Submission Deadline	Monday February 2025
Funding Decision Notification	Thursday May 1 st , 2025
Earliest Award Start Date	Tuesday July 1 st , 2025

Funding Decision Notification

Notification of the funding decision will be sent directly to the applicant via email. If the applicant does not

receive a confirmation email within the indicated timeframe, please contact grantquestions@diabetes.org.

Applicants will be notified of their application's final funding decision only following the conclusion of the review process. Within three (3) months of final funding decision notification, only applicants that were invited by ADA Research staff to submit a full proposal will receive their blinded reviewer critiques. This applies to both funded and unfunded applications.

Status Changes

The applicant must notify the Association in writing regarding any change in application status after submission. Status changes include the following:

Contact Information Change: Send an email to grantquestions@diabetes.org and specify the lead applicant's name, institution, email address used, application type, application title, and contact information changes.

Application Withdrawal: To withdraw a pending application, the applicant must complete and submit a *Grant Application Withdrawal Form*. This form can be found under the 'Application Materials' section of the [Primary Care RFA: Open Opportunities](#) page on our website.

Questions?

Please contact Research Programs staff at grantquestions@diabetes.org.

Helpful Resources:

- **ADA Research Programs website:** professional.diabetes.org/grants
- **Current funding opportunities:** professional.diabetes.org/fundingopportunities
- **Information for current grantees:** professional.diabetes.org/grantees